MATINS FOR GREAT AND HOLY SATURDAY

also known as Jerusalem Matins



Metropolitan Cantor Institute Byzantine Catholic Seminary Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania March 2009 Corrected edition, March 2020 The service of Matins on Great and Holy Saturday commemorates the day that our Lord, God and Savior Jesus Christ spent in the tomb. This service incorporates elements of both the funeral service and Sunday (Resurrectional) Matins, and is offered at a symbolic "tomb" in the midst of the church. It ends with a procession carrying the *plaschanitza* (a "shroud" bearing an image of our Lord in the tomb) around the church.

The text here is primarily taken from the *Lenten Triodion* published by the Sisters of St. Basil the Great, Uniontown, Pennsylvania. Any texts which have been published by the Byzantine Catholic Church *sui juris* of the United States of America (or translated by the Inter-Eparchial Liturgical Commission of the same) have been included here, superseding any other texts. The texts of the hymns at the Stations are the translation and metricization of Fr. Michael H. G. Gelsinger, and have been slightly altered; the irmosy of the Canon are taken from the *Lenten Triodion* of Mother Mary and Bishop Kallistos.

The music is transcribed from the *Tserkovnoje Prostopinije* of Fr. Ivan Bokshaj and the *Irmologion* of Fr. Stefan Papp, with the following exceptions. The chant for the third Station is from the Greek Byzantine tradition, as transcribed by the Very Rev. Mitered Archpriest Roman Galadza, Brampton, Ontario, Canada. The melodies for the special melodies (podobny) for the Sessional Hymns are from *Vasiliansky Tserkovni Napivi* (Rome, 1961). Any music which has been published by the Byzantine Catholic Church *sui juris* of the United States of America has been used here, superseding any other transcriptions. Much of the common music of the service of Matins is taken from the *Order of Sunday Matins*, published in 2007 by the Metropolitan Cantor Institute of the Archeparchy of Pittsburgh.

In providing music for the Canon, the practice of the Inter-Eparchial Music Commission has been followed. Two transcriptions for each irmos of the Canon are provided; the first uses the "common Tone 6" melody, and the second uses the samopodoben melody given in Bokshaj and Papp. Cantors are free to use either set of melodies, or to use one for the initial irmos of each Ode, and one for the katavasia. The troparia of each ode are to be chanted by a cantor, using a simple reading melody around a single note.

The service really requires at least two cantors due to the sheer amount of singing, and we recommend that the Stations and the Psalms of Praise be sung antiphonally (i.e. alternating between men and women, or between two sides of the church) where possible.

Like the other publications of the Metropolitan Cantor Institute, this setting of the service of Jerusalem Matins is UNOFFICIAL and subject to change or revision by the Cantor Institute, the Inter-Eparchial Music Commission, or the Council of Hierarchs of the Byzantine Catholic Church. We hope that it provides spiritual benefit to all who use it.

The image on the cover is from the *Pentecostarion* (L'vov, 1907).

The Office of Matins for Great and Holy Saturday

The faithful STAND as the celebrant, vested in a dark epitrachilion and phelonion, incenses the holy table, icon screen, tomb, interior of the church, and the faithful, then the main icons of Christ and the Theotokos. The deacon precedes him with a lighted candle. The celebrant then stands before the holy doors*, holding the censer, with the deacon at his right.

Deacon: In the name of the Lord, Father, give the blessing.

While making the sign of the cross with the censer, the celebrant says:

Celebrant: Glory to the holy, consubstantial, life-creating and undivided Trinity, \blacksquare

always, now and ever and forever.



Glory to God in the highest, and to people on earth, peace and *good* will. (3 times)

O Lord, open my lips, and my mouth will declare *your* praise. (2 times)

The celebrant, vested in epitrachilion, goes in front of the holy doors and reads the prayers of Matins (page 73). The deacon returns to the altar. The reader chants the psalm on a single note, while the faithful listen.

Psalm 3

How many are my foes, O Lord! How many are rising up against me!

How many are saying about me: "There is no help for him in God."

But you, Lord, are a shield about me, my glory, who lift up my head.

^{*} Note: if the tomb is at the ambon, then the priest or deacon stands before the tomb rather than between the tomb and the holy doors. This applies to all parts of the service.

I cry aloud to the Lord. He answers from his holy mountain.

I lie down to rest and I sleep. I wake, for the Lord upholds me.

I will not fear even thousands of people who are ranged on every side against me.

Arise, Lord; save me, my God, you who strike all my foes on the mouth, you who break the teeth of the wicked!

O Lord of salvation, bless your people!

and again:

I lie down to rest and I sleep.
I wake, for the Lord upholds me.
Glory to the Father and to the Son and to the Holy Spirit: now and ever and forever. Amen.

Each time with a bow: Alleluia! Alleluia! Glory to you, O God! (twice)

The third time, all sing with melody:



The celebrant returns to the altar, and the deacon returns to the ambon for the following Litany. If there is no deacon, the celebrant intones the Litany before the holy doors.

The faithful may SIT for the Litany of Peace.

Litany of Peace

Deacon: In peace, let us pray to the Lord.

Response:

1. Lord, have mer - cy.

Deacon: For peace from on high and for the salvation of our souls, let us pray to the

Lord.

Response:

Lord.

2. Lord, have mer - cy.

Deacon: For peace in the whole world, for the stability of the holy Churches of God,

and for the union of all, let us pray to the Lord.

Response: Lord, have mercy. (1)

Deacon: For this holy church and for all who enter it with faith, reverence, and fear

of God, let us pray to the Lord.

Response: Lord, have mercy. (2)

Deacon: For our holy father (*Name*), Pope of Rome, let us pray to the Lord.

Response: Lord, have mercy. (1)

Deacon: For our most reverend metropolitan (*Name*), for our God-loving bishop

(Name), for the venerable presbyterate, the diaconate in Christ, and all the

clergy and people, let us pray to the Lord.

Response: Lord, have mercy. (2)

Deacon: For our government and for all in the service of our country, let us pray to

the Lord.

Response: Lord, have mercy. (1)

Deacon: For this city, for every city, community, and for the faithful living in them,

let us pray to the Lord.

Response: Lord, have mercy. (2)

Deacon: For favorable weather, for an abundance of the fruits of the earth, and for

peaceful times, let us pray to the Lord.

Response: Lord, have mercy. (1)

Deacon: For those who travel by sea, air, and land, for the sick, the suffering, the

captive and for their salvation, let us pray to the Lord.

Response: Lord, have mercy. (2)

Deacon: That we be delivered from all affliction, wrath and need, let us pray to the

Lord.

Response: Lord, have mercy. (1)

Deacon: Protect us, save us, have mercy on us, and preserve us, O God, by your

grace.

Response: Lord, have mercy. (2)

Deacon: Commemorating our most holy, most pure, most blessed and glorious

Lady, the Theotokos and ever-Virgin Mary with all the saints, let us commit ourselves and one another and our whole life to Christ our God.

Response:



To you, O Lord.

The faithful STAND.

Celebrant: We thank you, Lord our God, for you have wakened us from our sleep, and

have filled our lips with praise that we might worship you and call upon your holy name. We beg of your compassion that you have always shown towards us, hear us now and send help to those who stand before your holy glory awaiting your abundant mercy. O Lord, grant that those who serve

you in fear and love may praise your ineffable goodness.

For to you is due all glory, honor, and worship, Father, Son, and Holy Spirit, now and ever and forever.

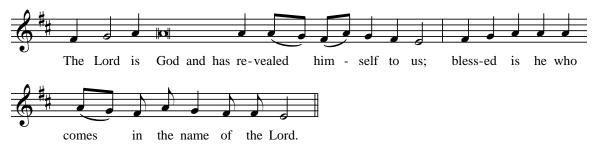
Spirit, now and ever and forever

Response:



THE LORD IS GOD

"The Lord is God" is sung in Tone 2 (or see the special music on page 71). The deacon remains at the ambon and chants the verses. If there is no deacon, the celebrant remains at the holy doors and chants the verses. The people repeat "The Lord is God" after each verse.



- v. Give thanks to the Lord, for he is good; for his loves endures forever.
- v. They encircled me, compassed me about; in the Lord's Name I crushed them.
- v. I shall not die, I shall live and recount the deeds of the Lord.
- v. The stone which the builders rejected has become the cornerstone. This is the work of the Lord, a marvel in our eyes.

While the following troparia are sung, the clergy enter the sanctuary, and priests vest in phelonion. The deacon (or the celebrant, if there is no deacon) opens the holy doors. The celebrant incenses the whole church, preceded by the deacon holding a candle. At the completion of the incensing, the clergy, holding candles, make their way in procession to the tomb for the Stations. (Candles may also be distributed to the faithful, if desired.)

Troparia of Holy Saturday - Tone 2 (or see the special music on page 71) from the The no - ble Joseph took down your most pure bod cross. and with fra-grant spices laid it in bur-jal He wrapped it in clean shroud a new in tomb. a Glo-ry to the Father, and to the Son, and to the Ho - ly Spir All: When you de - scended to death, O Im - mor-tal Life, de-stroyed you Ha-des by the brilliance of your di - vin - i - ty; and when you raised the dead from the depths of the earth, all the heav-en-ly pow - ers cried out: of Life, Christ our God, glo -Giv - er ry you.

for - ev

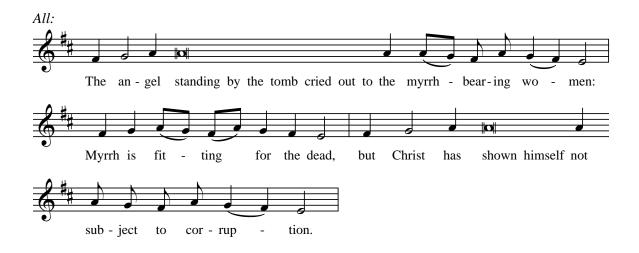
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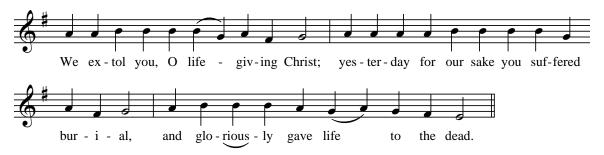


The faithful SIT.

Psalm 118 is now sung, in three antiphons or staseis (stations). Each verse of Psalm 118 is followed by a hymn of praise to the buried Lord Jesus. The cantor sings the psalm verse, and the faithful sing the Praises (encomia).

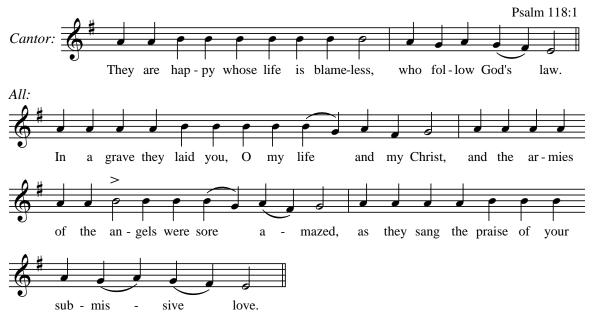
The First Station

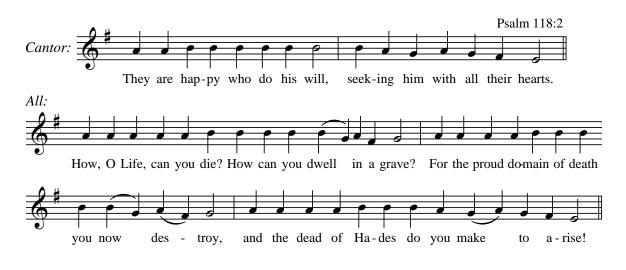
One celebrant, or all the clergy present, sing the first hymn of praise:



Then the cantor and faithful repeat: "We extol you..."

The cantor and faithful sing the remainder of the station, with the cantor chanting the verses, and the people singing the hymns:







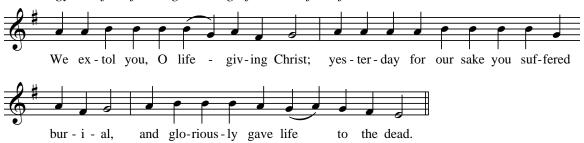








The clergy and faithful sing the magnification of the first station once more:



Then the deacon (or celebrant) stands before the holy doors and says the Small Litany at the ambon:

Deacon: Again and again, in peace let us pray to the Lord.

Response:

Lord, have mer - cy.

Deacon: Protect us, save us, have mercy on us, and preserve us, O God, by your grace.

Response:

Lord, have mer - cy.

Deacon: Commemorating our most holy, most pure, most blessed and glorious

Lady, the Theotokos and ever-Virgin Mary with all the saints, let us commit ourselves and one another and our whole life to Christ our God.

Response:

To you, O Lord.

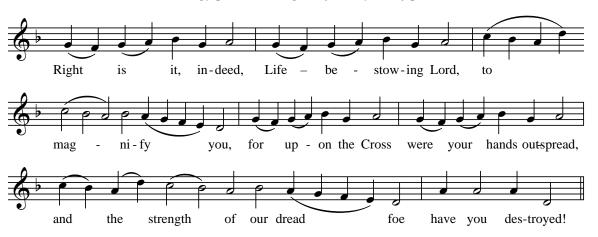
Celebrant: For blessed is your name and glorified is your kingdom, of the Father and

of the Son and of the Holy Spirit, now and ever and forever.

Response:

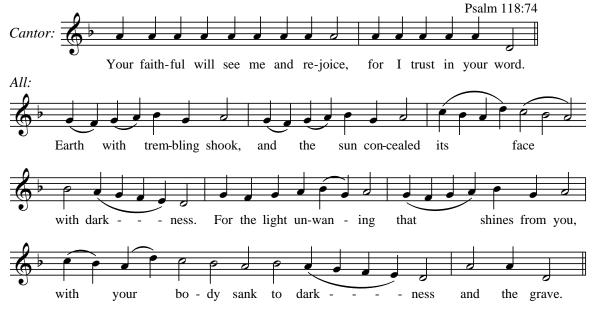
The Second Station

One celebrant, or all the clergy present, sing the first hymn of praise:



Then the cantor and faithful repeat: "Right is it, indeed..."

The cantor and faithful sing the remainder of the station, with the cantor chanting the verses, and the people singing the hymns:





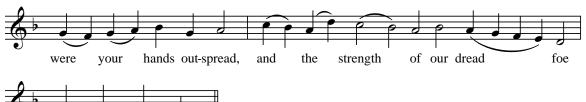












des - troyed! have you

Then the deacon (or celebrant) stands before the holy doors and says the Small Litany at the ambon:

Again and again, in peace let us pray to the Lord. Deacon:

Response: Lord. have mer-cy.

Protect us, save us, have mercy on us, and preserve us, O God, Deacon:

by your grace.

Response: Lord, have mer-cy.

Commemorating our most holy, most pure, most blessed and glorious Deacon: Lady, the Theotokos and ever-Virgin Mary with all the saints, let us

commit ourselves and one another and our whole life to Christ our God.

Response: To you, O Lord.

For you are holy, our God, and you sit upon the throne of the cherubim, **Celebrant:**

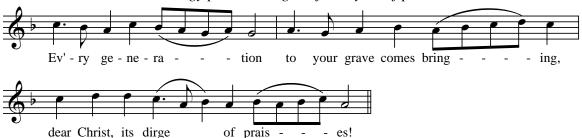
and we render glory to you, together with your eternal Father and your

all-holy, good and life-creating Spirit, now and ever and forever.

Response: A men.

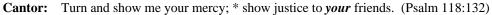
The Third Station

One celebrant, or all the clergy present, sing the first hymn of praise:



Then the cantor and faithful repeat: "Every generation..."

The cantor and faithful sing the remainder of the station, with the cantor chanting the verses (in the usual psalm tone) and the people singing the hymns:





Cantor: Let my steps be guided by your promise; * let no evil rule me. (Psalm 118:133)



Cantor: Redeem me from those who oppress me, * and I will keep *your* precepts. (Psalm 118:134)

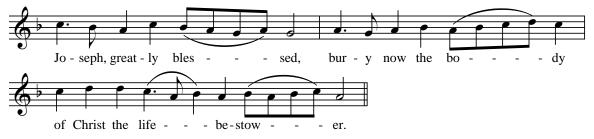




Cantor: Let your face shine on your servant * and teach me your decrees. (Psalm 118:135)



Cantor: Tears stream from my eyes * because your law is disobeyed. (Psalm 118:136)



Cantor: Lord, you are just indeed; * your decrees *are* right. (Psalm 118:137)



Cantor: The justice of your will is eternal; * if you teach me I shall live. (Psalm 118:144)



Cantor: I call with all my heart: Lord, hear me, * I will keep your statutes. (Psalm 118:145) your might be Life - be-stow-ing Sav ior, to glo -- quished Ha for you have van -- des. Cantor: I call upon you, save me * and I will do *your* will. (Psalm 118:146) When our most pure La dy saw you dead, O Lo gos, mo-ther's dirge she gave you. **Cantor:** I rise before dawn and cry for help, * I hope in *your* word. (Psalm 118:147) time! my pre-cious Spring -O my Son be - lov - ed, O whi-ther fades your beau -**Cantor:** My eyes watch through the night * to ponder *your* promise. (Psalm 118:148) Wail-ing song to mourn poured from your pure Mo -- ther you when you, O Word were slaugh - tered. Cantor: In your love, hear my voice, O Lord; * give me life by your decrees. (Psalm 118:149)

with their myrrh were com -

ing

him

Wom-en to

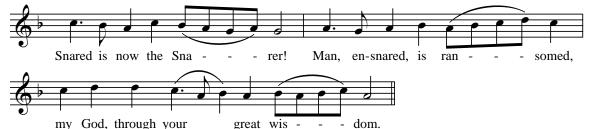
a - noint



Cantor: Those who harm me unjustly draw near; * they are far from your law. (Psalm 118:150)



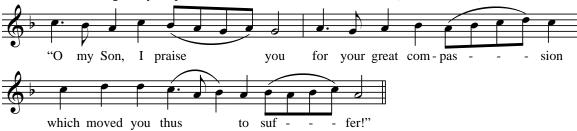
Cantor: But you, O Lord, are close, * your commands *are* truth. (Psalm 118:151)



Cantor: Numberless, Lord, are your mercies; * with your decrees give me life. (Psalm 118:156)



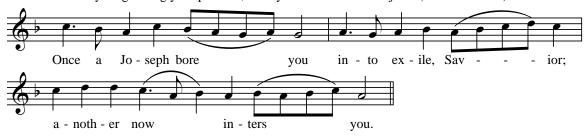
Cantor: I take delight in your promise * like one who finds *a* treasure. (Psalm 118:162)



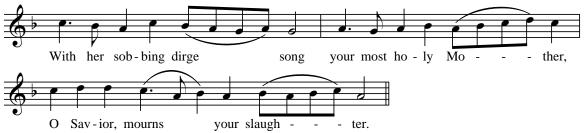




Cantor: Let my tongue sing your promise, * for your commands *are* just. (Psalm 118:172)



Cantor: Let your hand be ready to help me, * since I have chosen *your* precepts. (Psalm 118:173)

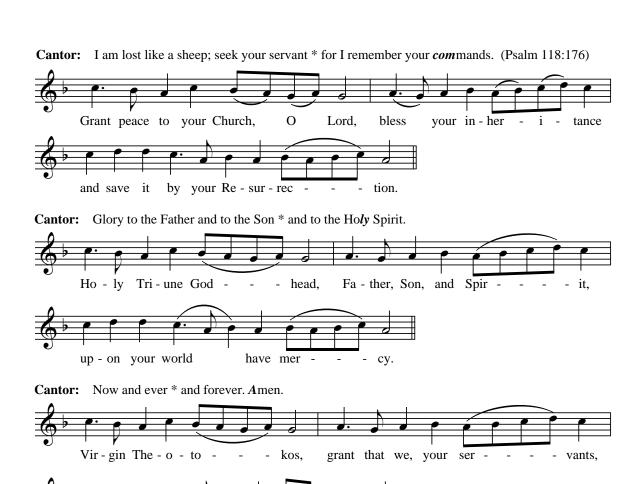


Cantor: Lord, I long for your saving help, * and your law is my *delight*. (Psalm 118:174)



Cantor: Give life to my soul that I may praise you. * Let your decrees give me help. (Psalm 118:175)





End of the Stations of Holy Saturday

your

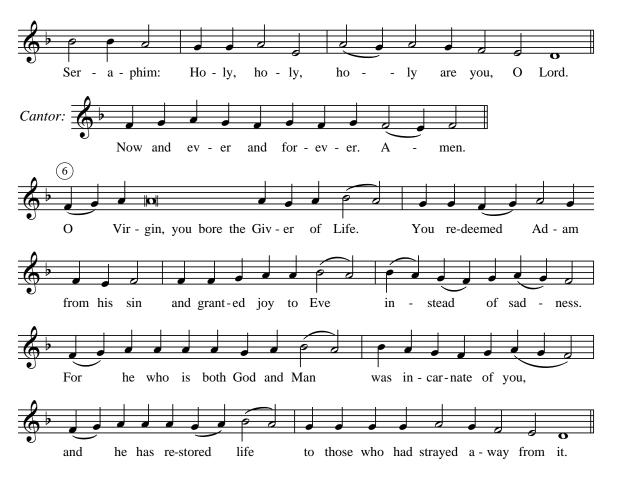
Son.

may see the Re-sur-rec-tion of

The faithful STAND to sing the Praises (Evlogitaria) of the Resurrection, one of the hymns of Sunday Matins, in honor of the myrrh-bearing women. While these hymns are sung, the celebrant, preceded by a deacon with a candle, incenses the tomb, the holy table, the icon screen, the interior of the church, and the faithful.







And then, three times with a bow each time:

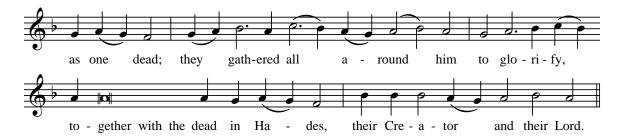


A Small Litany may be intoned, with the doxology:

For you are the King of peace, O Christ our God, and we give glory to you, together with your eternal Father and your all-holy, good and life-creating Spirit, now and ever and forever.

The celebrant and deacon return to the altar. The faithful SIT for the sessional hymns.





The holy doors are now closed. Each priest removes his phelonion. The faithful STAND.

Psalm 50

Have mercy on me, God, in your kindness. In your compassion blot out my *of* fense.

O wash me more and more from my guilt and cleanse me from my sin.

My offenses truly I know them; my sin is always *be* fore me.

Against you, you alone, have I sinned; what is evil in your sight I *have* done.

That you may be justified when you give sentence and be without reproach when *you* judge,

O see, in guilt I was born, a sinner was I *con*ceived.

Indeed you love truth in the heart; then in the secret of my heart teach *me* wisdom.

O purify me, then I shall be clean; O wash me, I shall be whiter *than* snow.

Make me hear rejoicing and gladness, that the bones you have crushed *may* thrill.

- From my sins turn away your face and blot out all **my** guilt.
- A pure heart create for me, O God; put a steadfast spirit *with* in me.
- Do not cast me away from your presence, nor deprive me of your holy spirit.
- Give me again the joy of your help; with a spirit of fervor *sustain* me,
- that I may teach transgressors your ways and sinners may return *to* you.
- O rescue me, God, my helper, and my tongue shall ring out *your* goodness.
- O Lord, open my lips and my mouth shall declare *your* praise.
- For in sacrifice you take no delight, burnt offering from me you would *re*fuse,
- my sacrifice, a contrite spirit, a humbled, contrite heart you will *not* spurn.
- In your goodness, show favor to Zion: rebuild the walls of *Je*rusalem.

Then you will be pleased with lawful sacrifice, burnt offerings wholly consumed, then you will be offered young bulls on *your* altar.

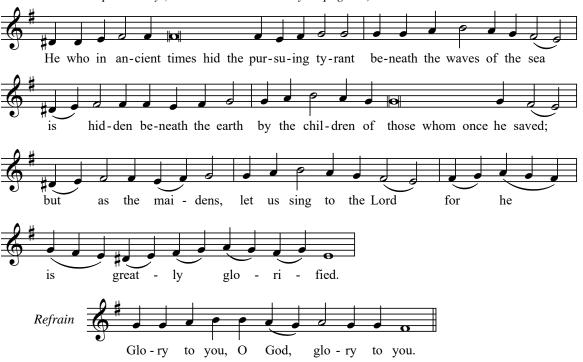
If desired, the celebrant, standing at the holy doors, may say the Prayer after Psalm 50 (page 74). This prayer is introduced with "Let us pray to the Lord", to which the response is "Lord, have mercy." At the end of the prayer, the faithful respond, "Amen."

The faithful may SIT for the Canon.

The Canon of Great and Holy Saturday (Tone 6)

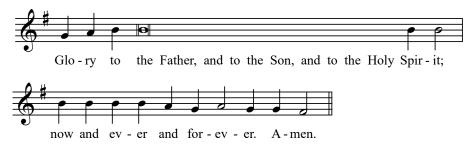
Ode 1

Irmos - Tone 6 simple melody (or use the solemn melody on page 37)



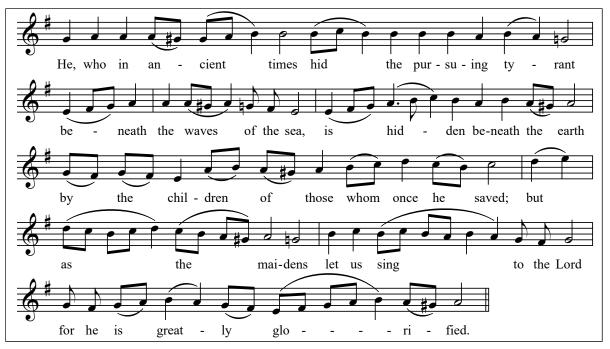
O Lord my God, I sing a hymn of farewell to you; * for, by your burial, you open for me the gates of life, * destroying Death and Hades by your death. *Refrain*

Upon your throne in heaven and lying in the tomb here below, * by your death you terrify the powers in heaven and below, O God and Savior; * for they contemplated this sight that is beyond description: * the Creator sleeping in death.



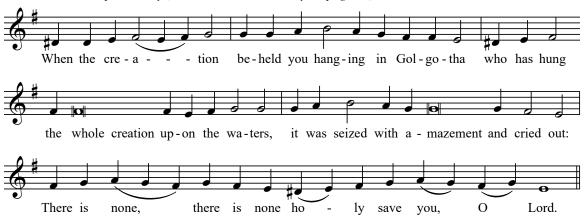
You have gone down into the deepest recesses of the earth, * so that the entire universe may be filled with your glory; * and I was not able to hide my fallen nature from you; * but your burial renews me, O Lord and Lover of us all.

Katavasia - Repeat the irmos, using either the simple melody on page 36, or the following solemn melody:



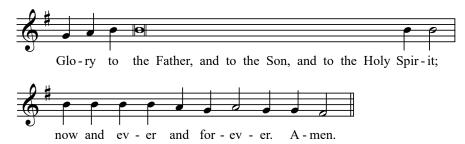
Ode 3

Irmos - *Tone* 6 *simple melody (or use the solemn melody on page 38)*



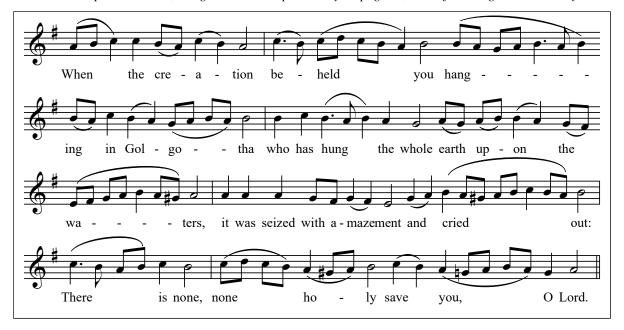


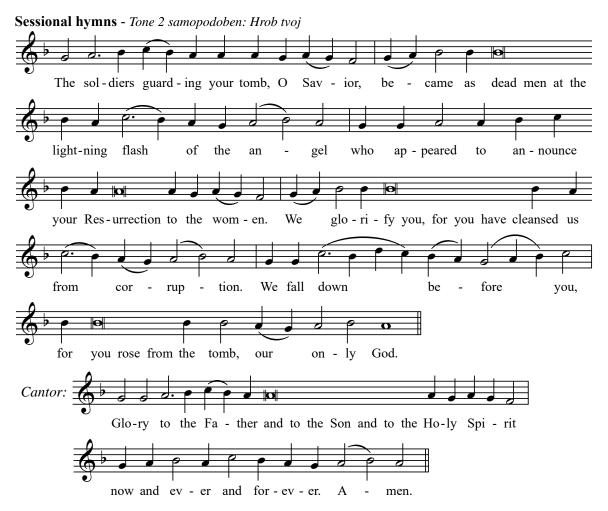
By your many wondrous works, you showed us signs of your death; * but today you reveal your mysteries to those in Hades, O Lord; * and they cry out before your divine humanity: * None is holy as you, O our God.



Stretching out your arms on the Cross, * you gather your scattered children; * wrapped in the linen cloth in the tomb, * you deliver the captives, O Lord, who cry out: * None is holy as you, O our God.

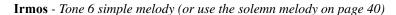
Katavasia - Repeat the irmos, using either the simple melody on page 37, or the following solemn melody:

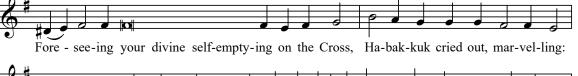




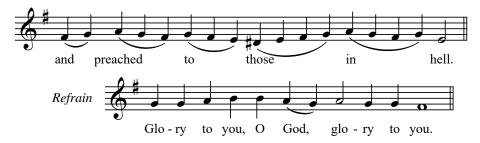
All repeat the sessional hymn: "The soldiers guarding your tomb, O Savior..."

Ode 4



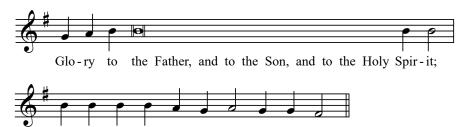


You have cut short the strength of the pow-er-ful, O gra-cious and almight-y Lord,



Today you sanctify the seventh day * which you formerly blessed by resting from your work; * by keeping the Sabbath, O God, our Creator and Savior, * you renew all things and recreate the universe. *Refrain*

In your victory, O almighty Lord, * your soul was separated from your body; * O Word, your strength has broken the bonds of Hades and the chains of death.



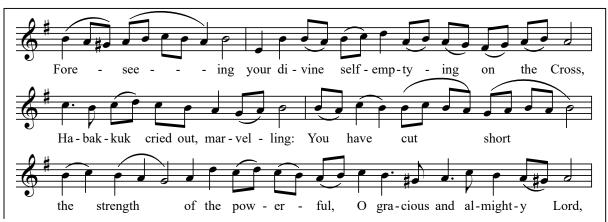
At your coming, O Word, Hades was filled with bitterness; * for it saw a mortal deified, * a man covered with wounds, * who was yet an all-powerful victor; * at this sight, Hades was gripped with terror.

A - men.

Katavasia - Repeat the irmos, using either the simple melody on page 39, or the following solemn melody:

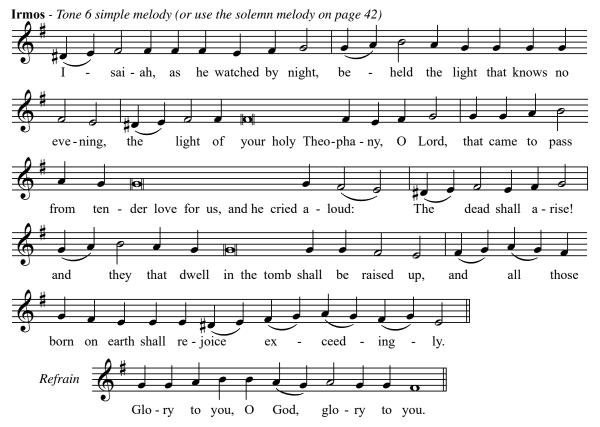
ev - er and for - ev - er.

now and



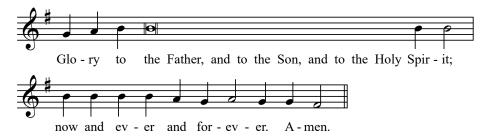


Ode 5



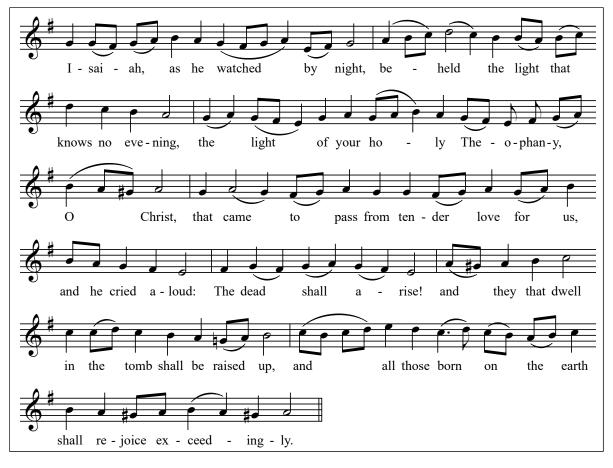
By being covered with the dust of the earth,* you renew the nature of mortals, O Creator; * the tomb and the winding-sheet reveal your deepest mystery, O Word; * the noble counsellor renders present the counsel of your eternal Father, * who renews me in this wondrous way through you. *Refrain*

By your death, you transform that which is mortal; * by your burial, you transform that which is corruptible; * by your divinity, you draw us up from the abyss. * For, that which you assume, you make immortal; * your flesh, O Master, did not undergo corruption, * and your soul did not remain in Hades where you were a stranger.

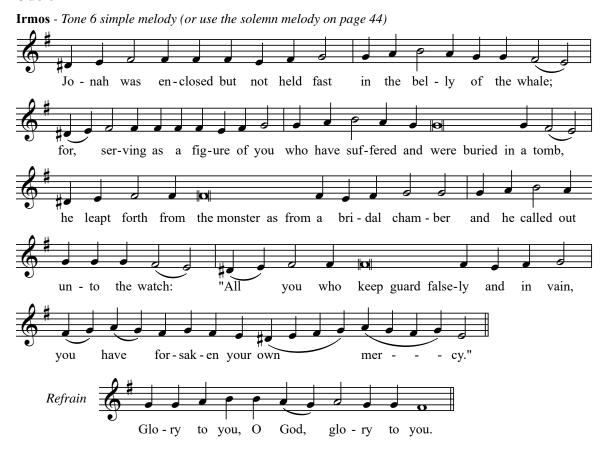


You were born of the spouseless Virgin; * and when the soldier pierced your side with his lance, * you made a new Eve come forth, O Creator. * And you, the New Adam, have slept a wondrous sleep, * a sleep that brings us life; * you have awakened our life from sleep and death, O almighty Lord.

Katavasia - Repeat the irmos, using either the simple melody on page 41, or the following solemn melody:

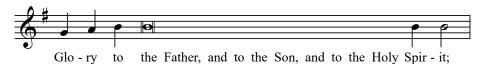


Ode 6



The flesh that you had assumed, O Word, * was taken without being separated from you; * at the hour of your Passion, the temple of your body was destroyed; * but your divinity remained united to your flesh; * in both one and the other, you are God and man, * the Son and Word of God. *Refrain*

The fall of Adam brought mortality to the human race * and not to the divinity; * and even though your flesh suffered in your earthly condition, * you remained beyond all suffering in your divinity. * In the tomb, you brought us back to immortality, * and by your Resurrection, you reveal to us the fountain of immortal life.



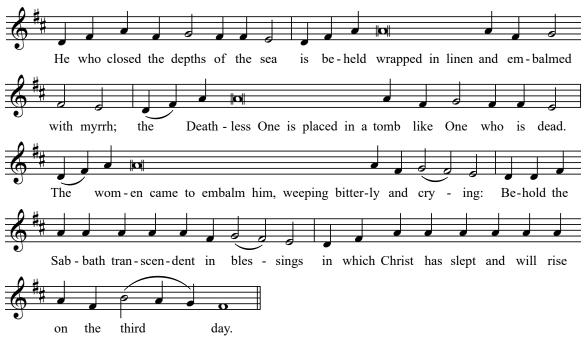


Hades ruled over the human race, * but its kingdom was not eternal; * when they placed you in the tomb, O almighty God, * with your life-giving hand, you broke the chains of death; * you announce the only redemption * to those who were asleep from all ages; * and you, O our Savior, are the firstborn from the dead.

Katavasia - Repeat the irmos, using either the simple melody on page 43, or the following solemn melody:

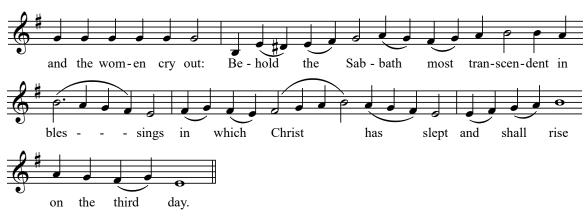


Kontakion of Holy Saturday - Tone 6



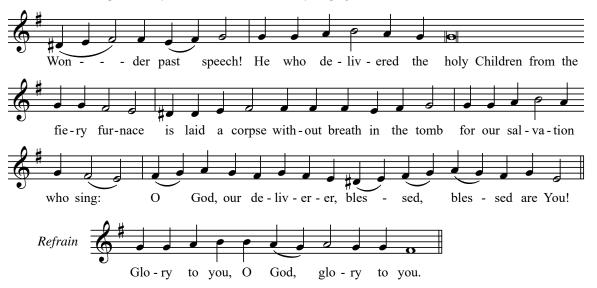
Ikos of Holy Saturday - chanted, with a special conclusion (below)

He who holds the whole universe in his hands is raised upon the Cross, * and all creation weeps as it sees him hanging on the wood: * the sun hides its rays, and the stars lose their brightness; * the earth quakes and is filled with fear; * the seas draw back and the rocks split in two; * the tombs open and the bodies of the saints rise; * Hades laments and the Sanhedrin gathers to fabricate a story to deny the Resurrection of Christ, *



Ode 7

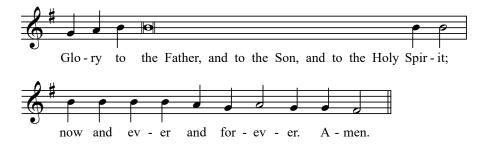
Irmos - Tone 6 simple melody (or use the solemn melody on page 47)



Hades was struck in the heart * when it received the One whose side was wounded by the lance of the soldier; * it groaned aloud as it was consumed by the divine fire; * this was done for our salvation, and we praise Him: * Blessed are you, O Lord, for you save us. *Refrain*

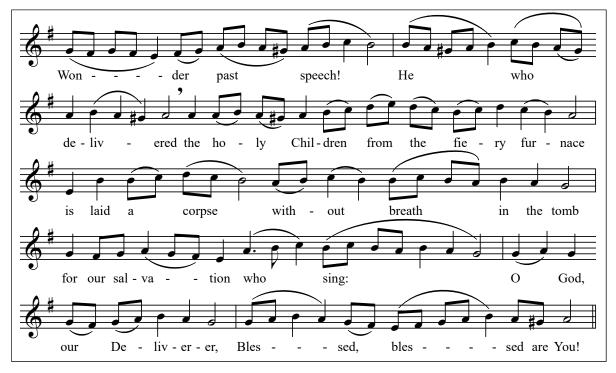
O blessed tomb that sheltered the sleep of the Creator! * You have become the divine treasure of life; * this was done for our salvation, and we praise him: * Blessed are you, O Lord, for you save us. *Refrain*

Submitting himself to the law of death, * the Life of all accepts burial in the tomb; * and the grave becomes the fountain of the Resurrection; * this was done for our salvation, and we praise him: * Blessed are you, O Lord, for you save us.

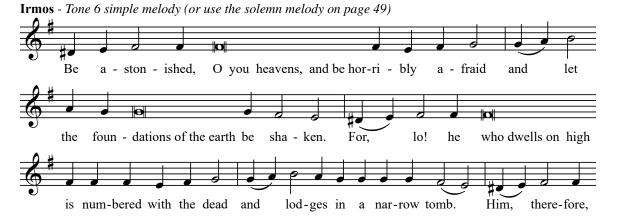


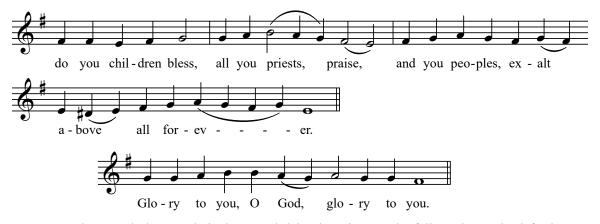
In Hades, as well as in the tomb and in Eden, * the unique divinity of Christ was inseparable from the Father and the Holy Spirit; * this was done for our salvation, and we praise Him: * Blessed are you, O Lord, for you save us.

Katavasia - Repeat the irmos, using either the simple melody on page 46, or the following solemn melody:

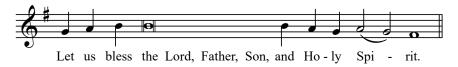


Ode 8





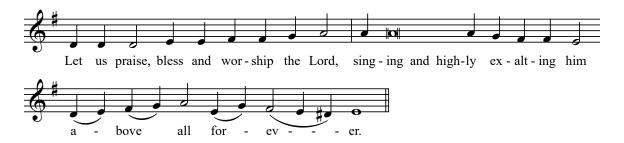
The most holy Temple is destroyed, * but he raises up the fallen tabernacle; * for he who dwells in the highest heaven, the New Adam, * goes down into Hades to raise up the first Adam. * O youths, bless the Lord; * praise him, you priests; * and let the whole nation exalt him forever.



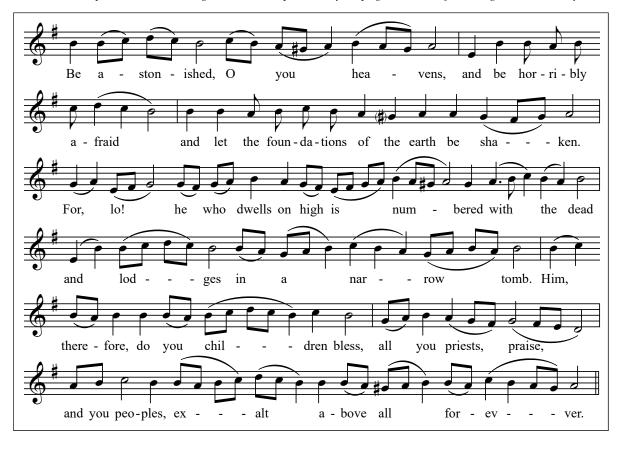
The courage of the apostles has vanished, * and seeing your naked and lifeless body, * it is Joseph of Arimathea who asks for the body of the God of all, * and he buries him, crying out: * O youths, bless the Lord; * praise him, you priests; * and let the whole nation exalt him forever.



O marvelous wonder! * O goodness and condescension beyond description! * He who dwells in the highest heavens * accepts burial beneath a sealed rock; * and God himself is treated as a deceiver! * O youths, bless the Lord; * praise him, you priests; * and let the whole nation exalt him forever.



Katavasia - Repeat the irmos, using either the simple melody on page 47, or the following solemn melody:



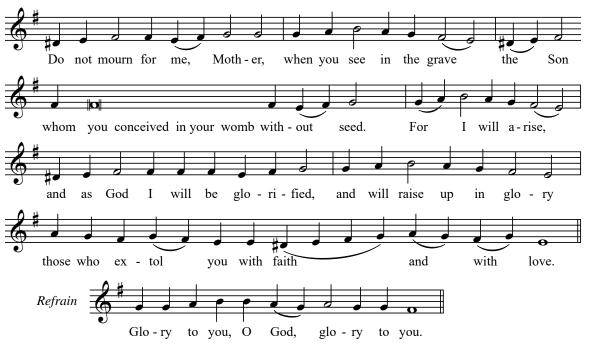
All STAND.

At the end of the eighth ode, the deacon (or the celebrant, if there is no deacon) comes with the censer before the icon of the Theotokos on the icon screen. Incensing her icon, he intones:

Deacon: Let us greatly extol the Theotokos and the Mother of Light in hymns!

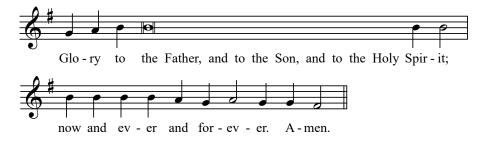
Ode 9

Irmos - *Tone* 6 *simple melody (or use the solemn melody on page 51)*



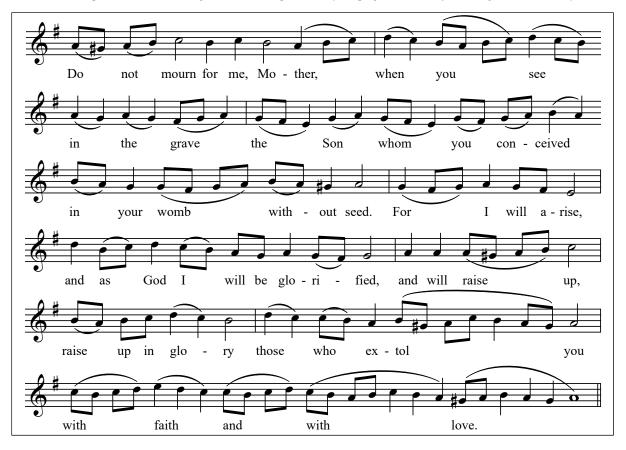
I conceived you in a wondrous way, O my eternal Son, * and I was happier than all women, * for I did not suffer any pain. * But today I see you lifeless, O my God, * and a sword of sadness pierces me in a most cruel manner; * but arise, O Lord, that I may extol you. *Refrain*

O Mother, the earth covers me by my own will; * but the guardians of Hades shudder to see me, * wearing the bloody garment of punishment; * for, on the Cross, I have struck down my enemies; * I shall arise as God, and you shall be exalted.



Let creation rejoice and let all mortals exult with joy! * I have despoiled the enemy Hades; * let the myrrh-bearing women come to anoint me. * I redeem Adam and Eve and all the human race; * and on the third day, I shall arise.

Katavasia - Repeat the irmos, using either the simple melody on page 50, or the following solemn melody:



After the Ninth Ode, the deacon (or the celebrant, if there is no deacon) stands before the holy doors and says the Small Litany from the ambon.

Deacon: Again and again, in peace let us pray to the Lord.

Response:



Deacon: Protect us, save us, have mercy on us, and preserve us, O God, by your grace.

Response:



Deacon:

Commemorating our most holy, most pure, most blessed and glorious Lady, the Theotokos and ever-Virgin Mary with all the saints, let us commit ourselves and one another and our whole life to Christ our God.

Response:



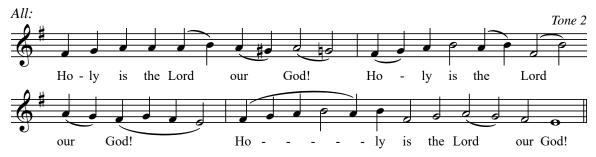
Celebrant:

O God, our God, who have placed all spiritual and intellectual powers under your will, we pray and beg you: accept these hymns of praise which we offer to you according to our ability together with all your creatures. Give us in exchange the riches of your goodness, for before you all beings in the heavens, or on earth and under the earth bend their knees, and everything that lives and that breathes gives praise to your glory beyond reach, for you are the one true God, full of mercy. For all the heavenly powers praise you, and we give glory to you: to the Father, and to the Son, and to the Holy Spirit, now and ever and forever.

Response:

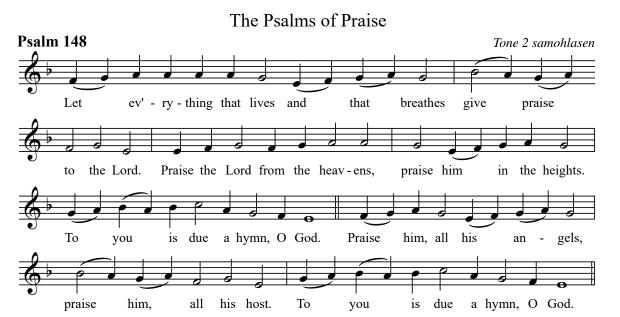


Deacon: (chanted) Holy is the Lord our God!



Deacon: Exalt the Lord our God! Bow before his footstool, for he is holy.

All repeat: "Holy is the Lord our God...."



The faithful may SIT.

Praise him, sun and moon, praise him, shin*ing* stars. Praise him, highest heavens and the waters above *the* heavens.

Let them praise the name of the Lord,
He commanded; they *were* made.
He fixed them forever,
gave a law which shall not pass *a*way.

Praise the Lord from the earth, sea creatures and *all* oceans, fire and hail, snow and mist, stormy winds that obey *his* word;

all mountains and hills, all fruit trees *and* cedars, beasts, wild and tame, reptiles and birds on *the* wing;

all earth's kings and peoples, earth's princes *and* rulers. young men and maidens, old men together *with* children.

Let them praise the name of the Lord for he alone is *ex*alted.

The splendor of his name reaches beyond heaven *and* earth.

He exalts the strength of his people, he is the praise of all *his* saints, of the children of Israel, of the people to whom he *comes* close.

Sing a new song to the Lord, his praise in the assembly of *the* faithful. Let Israel rejoice in its Maker, let Zion's sons exult in *their* king.

Psalm 149 Let them praise his name with dancing and make music with timbrel *and* harp. For the Lord takes delight in his people.

He crowns the poor with *sal* vation.

Let the faithful rejoice in their glory, shout for joy and take *their* rest. Let the praise of God be on their lips and a two-edged sword in *their* hand, to deal out vengeance to the nations and punishment on all *the* peoples; to bind their kings in chains and their nobles in fetters *of* iron.

To carry out the sentence pre-ordained: this honor is for all his faithful.

Psalm 150 Praise God in his holy place, praise him in his mighty heavens.

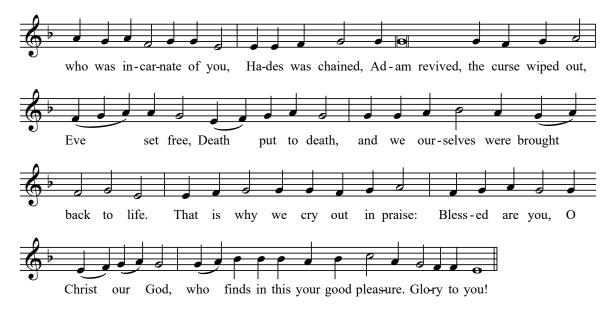
(on 4)







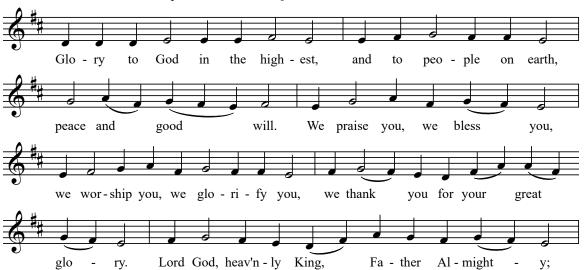




The celebrant, standing before the holy table and facing east, raises his hands and intones:

Celebrant: Glory to You who show us the light!

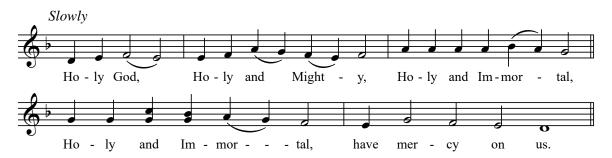
And the faithful sing the Great Doxology. During the Great Doxology, the celebrant incenses around the tomb three times, the deacon preceding him with a candle. Then the celebrant, deacon and concelebrants prostrate once before the shroud.







At the end of the Great Doxology, the celebrant takes the gospel book, if there are enough men to carry the shroud. If not, the celebrant carries the shroud himself. During the Trisagion (Holy God), there is a procession with the shroud once around the church (outside the church if convenient). The procession is led by the cross-bearer and two lamp bearers. The celebrant carries the gospel book, and the shroud is carried over his head by the concelebrants or four men. If this is not possible, the celebrant carries the shroud only; and the deacon (if present) carries the gospel book. The other concelebrants and the faithful carry candles.

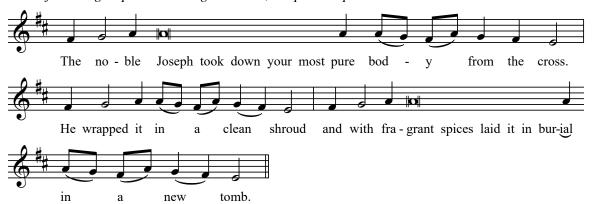


The Trisagion is sung as often as necessary to complete the procession. Returning inside the church, the celebrant and concelebrants with the shroud stand on the ambon in front of the holy doors.

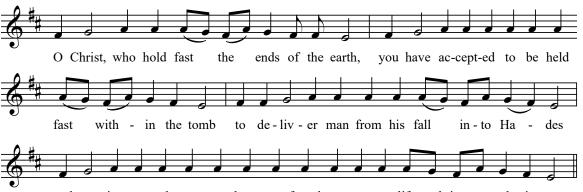
Standing in front of the holy doors, the celebrant exclaims:

Celebrant: Wisdom! Be attentive!

As the following troparia are sung in Tone 2, the priest replaces the burial shroud in the tomb.



Troparion of the Prophecy - *Tone 2*



and as im-mor-tal man you have con-ferred up - on us life and im-mor-tal - i - ty.

Cantor: Glory...

All: (repeat the last phrase: "and as immortal man...")

Cantor: Now and ever...

All: (repeat the entire troparion: "O Christ, who hold fast the ends of the earth...")

Deacon: Let us be attentive!

Celebrant: Peace **¥** be to all!

Deacon: Wisdom! Be attentive!

Prokeimenon - Tone 4 (Psalm 43:27,1)



Verse: We heard with our own ears, O God; our fathers have told us the story of the things you did in days long *a*go.

Wisdom! Deacon:

A reading from the prophecy of Ezekiel. Lector:

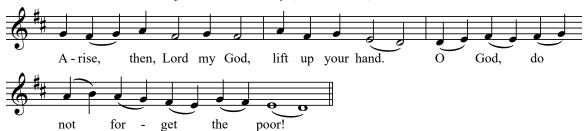
Deacon: Let us be attentive!

The faithful SIT while the lector chants the readings.

(reads Ezekiel 37:1-14, which can be found on page 294 in the Epistle book) Lector:

Wisdom! Be attentive! Deacon:

Prokeimenon - Tone 7 Matins prokeimenon melody (Psalm 9:12,1)



I will praise you, Lord, with all my heart;

I will recount all *your* wonders.

Deacon: Wisdom!

not

A reading from the First Letter of Saint Paul the Apostle to the Corinthians. Lector:

Deacon: Let us be attentive!

Lector: (reads 1 Corinthians 5:6-8 and Galatians 3:13-14 - page 294 in the Epistle book)

Celebrant: Peace ¥ be to you, reader.

Deacon: Wisdom! Be attentive!

The faithful STAND.

The deacon incenses the holy table, the tomb and the faithful.

Alleluia - *Tone* 5 (*Psalm* 67:2,3,4)



Verse: Let God arise and let his enemies be scattered,

and let those who hate him flee from before his face.

Verse: As smoke vanishes, so let them vanish,

as wax melts before a fire.

Verse: So let the wicked perish at the presence of God,

but let the righteous ones rejoice.

Deacon: Wisdom! Let us stand and listen to the holy Gospel

Celebrant: Peace ¥ be to all!!



Celebrant: A reading from the holy Gospel according to the holy apostle and evangelist Matthew.

Response:



The celebrant reads Matthew 27:63-66 in front of the tomb (if the tomb is at the ambon). The celebrant reads the Gospel at Matins even if a deacon is present.

When the Gospel is finished, the people respond:



Litany of Supplication

The deacon says the following litany at the ambon. If there is no deacon, the celebrant says this litany at the holy doors.

Deacon: Let us complete our morning prayer to the Lord

Response:

1. Lord, have mer - cv.

Deacon: Protect us, save us, have mercy on us, and preserve us, O God, by your grace.

Response:

2. Lord, have mer - cy.

Deacon: That this whole day be perfect, holy, peaceful, and without sin, let us beseech the Lord.

Response:

3. Grant this, O Lord.

Deacon: For an angel of peace, a faithful guide, a guardian of our souls and bodies, let us beseech the Lord.

4. Grant this, O Lord.

Deacon: For the pardon and remission of our sins and offenses, let us beseech the Lord.

Response: Grant this, O Lord. (3)

Response:

Deacon: For what is good and beneficial to our souls and for peace in the world,

let us beseech the Lord.

Response: Grant this, O Lord (4)

Deacon: That we may spend the rest of our life in peace and repentance, let us

beseech the Lord.

Response: Grant this, O Lord. (3)

Deacon: For a Christian, painless, unashamed, peaceful end of our life, and for a

good account before the fearsome judgment seat of Christ, let us beseech

the Lord.

Response: Grant this, O Lord. (4)

Deacon: Commemorating our most holy, most pure, most blessed and glorious

Lady, the Theotokos and ever-Virgin Mary with all the Saints, let us commit ourselves and one another, and our whole life to Christ our God.

Response:

To you, O Lord.

Celebrant: We sing to you, we praise you, we bless you, and we thank you, God of our

Fathers, for you have banished the dark of night and shown us once again the light of day, We beseech you, forgive our sins and accept our prayer in your great tenderness of heart because we take refuge in you, the merciful and all-powerful God. Shine in our hearts your true Sun of Justice. Enlighten our minds and guard all our senses, so that walking blamelessly in the path of your commandments as in daylight, we may reach eternal life, for in you is the

source of life. Make us worthy to enjoy the unapproachable light.

For you are our God and we give glory to you, Father, Son and Holy Spirit, now and ever and forever. Amen.

to you, Father, Son and Holy Spirit, now and ever and forever. Amen

A - - - men.

Celebrant: Peace ¥ be to all!

Response:

Response:

And to your spir - - - it.

Deacon: Bow your heads to the Lord.



Celebrant:

Holy Lord, you dwell on high and look upon the lowly, and with your all-seeing eye you watch over all creation. To you we bend our neck in spirit and body and we implore you, O Holy of Holies, stretch forth your invisible hand from your holy dwelling place and bless us all. If we have sinned voluntarily or involuntarily forgive us as a good God who loves mankind and gives us earthly and heavenly gifts.

For yours are mercy and salvation, O Christ our God, and we give glory to you, with your eternal Father and your life-creating Spirit, now and ever and forever.



Celebrant:

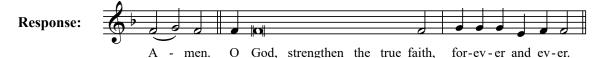


Dismissal

Deacon: Wisdom!



Celebrant: Blessed is Christ our God, the One-Who-Is, always, now and ever and forever.



O most holy Theotokos, save us!

Response: More honorable than the Cherubim, and beyond compare more glorious than the Seraphim who, a virgin gave birth to God the Word, you, truly the Theotokos, we mag**ni**fy.

Celebrant: Glory to you, O Christ our God, our hope, glory to you!

Response: Glory to the Father and to the Son and to the Holy Spirit,

now and ever and forever. Amen.

Lord, have mercy. Lord, have mercy. Lord, have mercy.

Give *the* blessing.

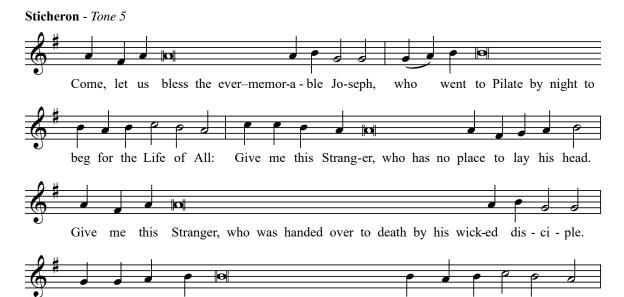
Celebrant: May Christ our true God, Who suffered the passion, the life-giving Cross,

and the voluntary burial in the flesh for our sake and for all mankind, have mercy on us and save us through the prayers of his most pure Mother, of the holy, glorious and praiseworthy apostles, and of all the saints;

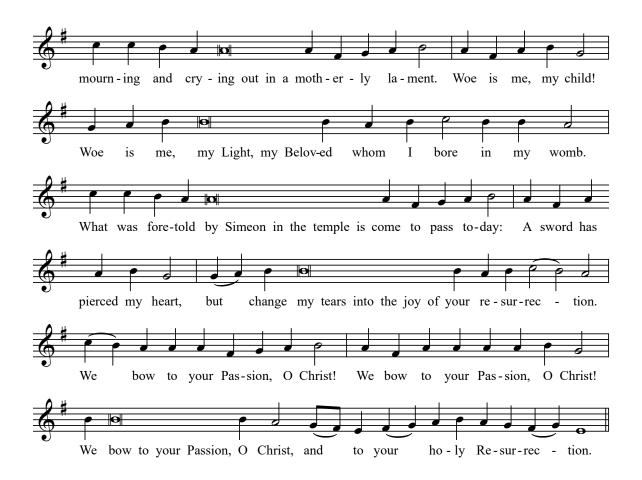
for Christ is good and loves us all.



Then the clergy and the people kiss the holy shroud. As the people venerate the shroud, the following sticheron is sung. The celebrant (or deacon if present) closes the holy doors.

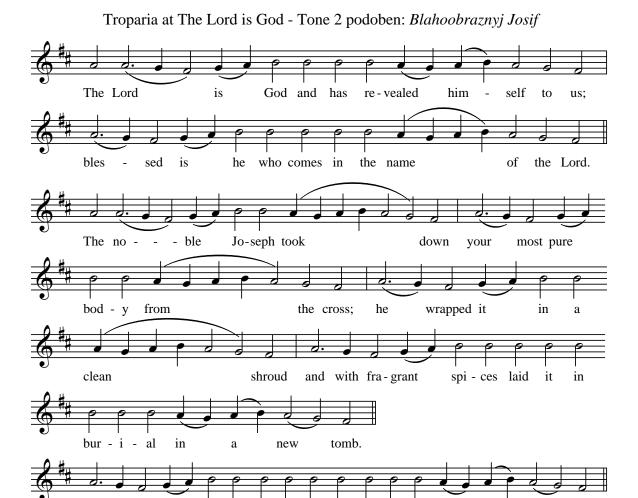


Give me this Strang-er, whose Mother wept, seeing him hang-ing on



Special Melodies (Podobny) for the Troparia of Jerusalem Matins

In some places, this booklet uses the ordinary Resurrectional troparion melodies in place of the special melodies (podobny) appointed in the liturgical books. These troparia are provided here, written out to the podoben melodies, for those who wish to use them.





Glo-ry to the

Fa-ther, and to the Son, and to the Ho

ly

Spi

rit.



The Prayers of Matins

These prayers are said by the celebrant during the initial psalm(s), unless they are prayed later in the service. If there is not sufficient time for these prayers during the psalmody, they may be prayed privately by the celebrant before the start of the service.

FIRST PRAYER:

We thank you, Lord our God, for you have wakened us from our sleep, and have filled our lips with praise that we might worship you and call upon your holy name. We beg of your compassion that you have always shown towards us, hear us now and send help to those who stand before your holy glory awaiting your abundant mercy. O Lord, grant that those who serve you in fear and love may praise your ineffable goodness. For to you is due all glory, honor, and worship, Father, Son, and Holy Spirit, now and ever and forever. Amen.

SECOND PRAYER:

From the depths of night our soul longs for you, our God, for your commandments are a light upon the earth. Give us understanding that we may be perfected in righteousness and holiness in fear of you, for it is you whom we glorify as our true God. Turn your ear and hear us. O Lord, remember each one present and praying with us by their own name, and save them by your might. Bless your people and sanctify your inheritance. Give peace to your world, to your churches, to the priests, and to all your people. For blessed and glorified is your most honored and sublime name, Father, Son, and Holy Spirit, now and ever and forever. Amen.

THIRD PRAYER:

From the depths of night our soul longs for you, our God, for your commandments are a light upon the earth. Teach us, O God, your righteousness, your statutes and your decrees. Enlighten the eyes of our minds, lest we fall asleep in sin until death. Cast out all darkness from our hearts, favor us with the Sun of righteousness, and keep our lives from danger by the seal of your Holy Spirit. Direct our steps along the road of peace. Grant that we may see the dawn and the whole day in joy, and that we may offer you our morning prayers. For yours are the might and the kingdom and the power and the glory, Father, Son and Holy Spirit, now and ever and forever. Amen.

FOURTH PRAYER:

Lord God, holy and incomprehensible, you told the light to shine out of darkness; you have given us rest in the sleep of night; and you have raised us to glorify and praise your goodness. We beg of your mercy, accept us who now worship you and thank you with all our strength, and grant all that we ask for our salvation. Reveal us to be children of light and heirs of your eternal good gifts. In the abundance of your mercy, Lord, remember all your people who invoke your merciful love for all and aid those here present and who pray with us and those traveling abroad in every place of your kingdom. Be greatly merciful to all, that we may persevere always in confidence, being saved in soul and body. We glorify your magnificent and blessed name, Father, Son, and Holy Spirit, now and ever and forever. Amen.

FIFTH PRAYER:

Treasury of all good, ever-flowing spring, Holy Father, Wonderworker, all-powerful Ruler of all: we worship you and beg of your mercy and compassion, help and support in our lowliness. Lord, remember

those who pray to you and let our morning prayer rise like incense before you. Grant that no one of us may be put to shame, but surround us with your mercy. Lord, remember those who keep watch and sing of your glory, and that of your only-begotten Son and our God, and of your Holy Spirit. Be their help and support and accept their prayers upon your heavenly spiritual altar. For you are our God, and we give glory to you, Father, Son and Holy Spirit, now and ever and forever. Amen.

SIXTH PRAYER:

We give thanks to you, O Lord and God of our salvation. You have done everything that is good for our lives, and we look always to you, Savior and Benefactor of our souls. For you have given us rest in that part of the night which has passed, and now have raised us from our sleep to worship your honored name. Therefore, O Lord, we pray: give us the grace and strength to be found worthy to sing praise always, and to pray constantly, and to work for our own salvation in fear and trembling, with the help of your Christ. O Lord, remember those who pray to you in the night. Hear them and have mercy on them and crush under their feet invisible and malicious enemies. For you are the King of peace and the Savior of our souls, and we give glory to you, Father, Son and Holy Spirit, now and ever and forever. Amen.

SEVENTH PRAYER:

God and Father of our Lord Jesus Christ, you have raised us from our sleep and gathered us for this time of prayer. Give us grace that we may open our lips in praise. Accept the thanksgiving we offer with all our strength. Teach us your decrees, for we do not know how to pray as we should, unless you guide us by your Holy Spirit. Therefore, we pray, that if until now we have sinned in any way, in word, or deed, or thought, voluntarily or involuntarily, remit, pardon and forgive us; for if you, Lord, should mark our guilt, Lord, who would survive? For with you is found redemption. You alone are holy and a helper and the stronghold of our lives, and our praise is for you forever. May the might of your kingdom be blessed and glorified, Father, Son and Holy Spirit, now and ever and forever. Amen.

EIGHTH PRAYER:

Lord our God, you have shaken from us the laziness of sleep; you have called us to be holy, to lift up our hands in the night, and to confess you for your just decrees. Receive our prayers, our petitions, our confessions of faith, and our night-time worship. Bestow on us, O Lord, an invincible faith, a confident hope, and a love without pretense. Bless our comings and our goings, our deeds and works, our words and desires. Grant that we may come to the beginning of the day praising, glorifying, and blessing the goodness of your inexpressible generosity. For blessed is your all-holy name, and glorified is your kingdom, Father, Son, and Holy Spirit, now and ever and forever. Amen.

NINTH PRAYER (Note: the Ninth Prayer may be said after Psalm 50)

O Lord our God, you have given us forgiveness through repentance, and as a model of knowledge and confession of sins, you have revealed to us the repentance of the prophet David that led to pardon. Master, have mercy on us who have fallen into so many and so great sins. Have mercy in your kindness, and in your compassion blot out our offenses, for against you have we sinned, Lord, who know the hidden depths of our hearts, and who alone have the power to forgive sins. A pure heart you have created for us; you have sustained us with a spirit of fervor and have given us the joy of your help. Do not cast us away from your presence, but in your goodness and love for all, grant that we may offer a sacrifice of righteousness and oblation on your holy altar until our last breath. Through the mercies and goodness and love of your only begotten Son, with whom you are blessed, together with your good and life-creating Spirit, now and ever and forever. Amen.